## ANNUAL REPORT

## CHINA UNIVERSAL INTERNATIONAL SERIES - CUAM SELECT US DOLLAR BOND FUND

(A sub-fund of China Universal International Series, an umbrella unit trust established under the laws of Hong Kong)

31 December 2023

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## ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT

## **MANAGER**

China Universal Asset Management (Hong Kong) Company Limited 3710-11, Two International Finance Centre 8 Finance Street Central Hong Kong

## TRUSTEE AND REGISTRAR

BOCI-Prudential Trustee Limited Suites 1501-1507 & 1513-1516, 15/F 1111 King's Road Taikoo Shing, Hong Kong

## **DIRECTORS OF THE MANAGER**

LI Wen ZHANG Hui DONG Liqing

## **AUDITOR**

Ernst & Young 27/F, One Taikoo Place 979 King's Road Quarry Bay Hong Kong

## SOLICITORS TO THE MANAGER

Deacons 5/F, Alexandra House 18 Chater Road Central Hong Kong

## **CUSTODIAN**

Bank of China (Hong Kong) Limited 14/F, Bank of China Tower 1 Garden Road Central Hong Kong

#### REPORT OF THE MANAGER

In 2023, after the impact of interest rate hikes in 2022, the banking industry experienced short-term risks due to Silicon Valley Bank (SVB), but the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System ("Federal Reserve" or the "Fed") quickly used policy tools to alleviate the potential crisis of small and medium-sized banks, and the United States ("U.S.") economic momentum began to stabilize and rise in the second quarter. At the same time, U.S. inflation was trending down, and the core Personal Consumption Expenditures Price Index ("PCE") quarter-on-quarter has returned to the 2% policy target in the second half of the year, and the possibility of a soft landing seems to be increasing. The Fed slowed the pace of rate hikes, making its last hike in July 2023, and signaling the end of the rate hike cycle at Federal Open Market Committee ("FOMC") meeting held in December 2023.

In terms of interest rates, the 2-year U.S. Treasury yield closed at 4.25% at the end of 2023, down 18 bps from the end of the previous year, with a fluctuation range of 170 bps for the whole year, with the lowest point of 3.55% at the end of March and the highest point of 5.26% at mid-to-late October, and the 10-year Treasury yield closed at 3.88% at the end of the year, unchanged from the end of the previous year, with a fluctuation range of 177 bps for the whole year, with the lowest point of 3.26% in early April and the highest point of 5.02% in late October. In terms of credit, the spread of China USD investment-grade credit bonds closed at 125 bps at the end of the year, narrowing by 41 bps from the end of the previous year, while the spread of U.S. investment-grade credit bonds closed at 134 bps at the end of the year, narrowing by 25 bps from the end of the previous year.

CUAM Select US Dollar Bond Fund (the "Sub-Fund") maintained a relatively high rating quality in 2023, with a majority of investment-grade credit bonds. In terms of duration, the Sub-Fund basically maintained a relatively short duration in the first three quarters, which was gradually extended from December onwards to capture the downward trend in interest rates after the end of the interest rate hike cycle.

## Outlook

In 2023, the U.S. Treasury finally achieved positive returns, and the historical experience of the U.S. Treasury market without three consecutive years of negative returns has worked again, but for the whole year, almost all of the returns came from coupon contributions, and U.S. Treasuries still failed to realize the long-awaited capital gains of investors. 2024 is the first year for the world to move from a rate hike cycle to a rate cut cycle, and with Jerome Powell, the chair of the Federal Reserve, confirming the end of the rate hike cycle at the FOMC meeting on 13 December 2023, the 10-year U.S. Treasury yield also fell below the upward trend line that started in late 2021 on the same day. We are relatively optimistic about the performance of U.S. Treasuries in 2024, from historical statistics, the yield of 10-year U.S. Treasury Bond on the day of the first rate cut is likely to be lower than the yield on the day of the last rate hike, and the last rate hike of this round occurred on 27 July 2023, and the yield on 10-year U.S.. Treasury Bond on that day was 4%, which means that 10-year U.S. Treasury Bond still have a good value for money at 4%. From the perspective of the yield curve, the short end is more cost-effective than the long end, and the whole yield curve will show steepening characteristics. In terms of pace, the downside certainty of bond yields is higher before the first rate cut, but after the first rate cut, the trend of long-term yields will be more dominated by economic data. If the U.S. economy succeeds in achieving a soft landing, as the market expects, there will be limited room for long-end yields to continue to decline after the first rate cut. If the U.S. economy falls into recession, the first rate cut could just be the start of the second half of the U.S. Treasury bull market.

REPORT OF THE MANAGER (continued)

## **Outlook (continued)**

26 April 2024

Returning to the U.S. economy, equity and bond markets converge on expectations for a soft landing during the year, with little pricing in a recession. A soft landing is also our baseline assumption, and the consensus is plausible in terms of current economic data, but not pricing in a recession at all is a sign of complacency. It cannot be denied that the U.S. is currently in the late middle cycle and has little spare capacity and labor resources, and in this context, even if the current economic data is good, the probability of a recession is not too small to be ignored. For example, among the non-farm payrolls that have received a lot of attention, almost all of the job growth over the past six months has been created by non-cyclical sectors, while the job growth in cyclical sectors over the past six months has been close to zero. Historically, employment in cyclical industries has a better predictor of recessions, and once it enters negative growth, there is a high probability that recessions will occur in the future, while employment in non-cyclical industries can always maintain a normal growth rate before the recession.

The market is currently pricing in the potential rate cuts this year, and investors are debating whether the pricing is too aggressive in the baseline scenarios of a soft landing. We are inclined to believe that the downward trend in inflation is still not over. Judging from the current inflation data, the core PCE has returned to the Fed's 2% policy target in the third and fourth quarters of 2023, and the decline in China's export prices will still put pressure on commodity inflation, while the cooling of the labor market can ensure that service inflation continues to cool. It is worth noting that the inflation swap pricing, which has the highest accuracy in inflation forecasting, shows that inflation swap traders expect Consumer Price Index (CPI) to return to 2% year-on-year in 3Q24, and the corresponding PCE will be less than 2% year-on-year, when if the Fed cuts interest rates less than 6 times, then U.S. real interest rate will rise instead of falling. As for whether there will be a rebound in U.S. inflation after a soft landing, it is difficult to give a confident judgment at present, and more time is needed to observe.

For and on behalf of China Universal Asset Management (Hong Kong) Company Limited, the Manager

## REPORT OF THE TRUSTEE TO THE UNITHOLDERS

We hereby confirm that, in our opinion, the Manager, China Universal Asset Management (Hong Kong) Company Limited, has, in all material respects, managed China Universal International Series – CUAM Select US Dollar Bond Fund for the year ended 31 December 2023 in accordance with the provisions of the trust deed dated 29 December 2011 as amended and supplemented from time to time (the "Trust Deed").

On behalf of BOCI-Prudential Trustee Limited, the Trustee	
26 April 2024	

## **Independent auditor's report**

To the unitholder of

CHINA UNIVERSAL INTERNATIONAL SERIES – CUAM SELECT US DOLLAR BOND FUND (A sub-fund of China Universal International Series, an umbrella unit trust established under the laws of Hong Kong)

### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

## **Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of China Universal International Series – CUAM Select US Dollar Bond Fund (a sub-fund of China Universal International Series (the "Trust") and referred to as the "Sub-Fund") set out on pages 8 to 42 which comprise the statement of financial position as at 31 December 2023, and the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, the statement of changes in net assets attributable to unitholders and the statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including material accounting policy information.

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Sub-Fund as at 31 December 2023, and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRSs") issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("HKICPA").

## Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing ("HKSAs") issued by the HKICPA. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Sub-Fund in accordance with *the Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants* (the "Code") issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

### Other information

The Manager and the Trustee of the Sub-Fund are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

## **Independent auditor's report** (continued)

To the unitholder of

CHINA UNIVERSAL INTERNATIONAL SERIES – CUAM SELECT US DOLLAR BOND FUND (A sub-fund of China Universal International Series, an umbrella unit trust established under the laws of Hong Kong)

### Responsibilities of the Manager and the Trustee for the financial statements

The Manager and the Trustee of the Sub-Fund are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with HKFRSs issued by the HKICPA, and for such internal control as the Manager and the Trustee determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Manager and the Trustee of the Sub-Fund are responsible for assessing the Sub-Fund's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Manager and the Trustee either intend to liquidate the Sub-Fund or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

In addition, the Manager and the Trustee of the Sub-Fund are required to ensure that the financial statements have been properly prepared in accordance with the relevant disclosure provisions of the trust deed dated 29 December 2011, as amended by supplemental deeds (collectively, the "Trust Deed") and the relevant disclosure provisions of Appendix E of the Code on Unit Trusts and Mutual Funds ("the SFC Code") issued by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission.

## **Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Our report is made solely to you, as a body, in accordance with our agreed terms of engagement, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with HKSAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements. In addition, we are required to assess whether the financial statements of the Sub-Fund have been properly prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with the relevant disclosure provisions of the Trust Deed and the relevant disclosure provisions of Appendix E of the SFC Code.

As part of an audit in accordance with HKSAs, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

• Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

## **Independent auditor's report** (continued)

To the unitholder of CHINA UNIVERSAL INTERNATIONAL SERIES – CUAM SELECT US DOLLAR BOND FUND (A sub-fund of China Universal International Series, an umbrella unit trust established under the laws of Hong Kong)

## Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements (continued)

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Sub-Fund's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Manager and the Trustee.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Manager's and the Trustee's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Sub-Fund's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Sub-Fund to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the Manager and the Trustee regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

## Report on matters under the relevant disclosure provisions of the Trust Deed and the relevant disclosure provisions of Appendix E of the SFC Code

In our opinion, the financial statements have been properly prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with the relevant disclosure provisions of the Trust Deed and the relevant disclosure provisions of Appendix E of the SFC Code.

Certified Public Accountants Hong Kong 26 April 2024

## STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

## Year ended 31 December 2023

	Notes	2023 US\$	2022 US\$
INCOME Interest income on financial assets at fair value through			
profit or loss		200,545	249,172
Other interest income		761	198
Net losses on financial assets at fair value through			
profit or loss	7	( 93,935)	(622,785)
Foreign exchange differences		128	( 2,832)
Other income	4	30,636	22,126
		138,135	( 354,121)
EXPENSES			
Management fee	4	(32,844)	( 38,426)
Trustee fee	4	(30,000)	(30,000)
Custodian fee	4	(6,105)	( 1,384)
License fee		( 817)	( 815)
Bank charges	4	( 530)	( 530)
Legal and professional fee		( 641)	-
Other expenses		( 2,621)	<del>-</del>
		( 73,558)	( 71,155)
OPERATING PROFITS/(LOSS)		64,577	( 425,276)
FINANCE COSTS			
Distributions to unitholders	6	( 249,322)	( 266,082)
DECREASE IN NET ASSETS			
ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS		( 184,745)	( 691,358)

## STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

## 31 December 2023

	Notes	2023 US\$	2022 US\$
ASSETS			
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	7	6,122,414	5,535,257
Prepayment		768	818
Interest receivables		43,859	54,603
Due from the Manager	4	1,868	2,028
Cash and cash equivalents	10	52,410	1,009,549
TOTAL ASSETS		6,221,319	6,602,255
LIABILITIES			
Management fee payable	4	2,758	2,806
Trustee fee payable	4	2,500	2,500
Redemption proceeds payable		391	1,610
Amount due to broker	9	-	341,704
Other payables and accruals		180	175
TOTAL LIABILITIES EXCLUDING NET ASSETS			
ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS		5,829	348,795
NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS		6,215,490	6,253,460
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		6,221,319	6,602,255

## STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UNITHOLDERS

## Year ended 31 December 2023

	Note	Number of units	US\$
At 1 January 2022 Subscription of units	11	8,201,883.039	7,383,055
- Class A (HKD)		7,697.228	8,415
- Class A (RMB)		3,549.532	4,500
- Class A (USD)		5,983.696	5,054
- Class I (HKD)		51.726	55
- Class I (RMB)		44.876	55
- Class I (USD)		1,595,883.881	1,290,430
- Class M (USD)		17,211.254	14,513
		1,630,422.193	1,323,022
Redemption of units			
- Class A (HKD)		(221,236.235)	(233,860)
- Class A (USD)		(1,875,177.202)	(1,518,429)
- Class M (USD)		( 11,156.932)	( 8,970)
		(2,107,570.369)	$\overline{(1,761,259)}$
Decrease in net assets attributable to			
unitholders during the year		<u> </u>	( 691,358)
At 31 December 2022 and 1 January 2023	11	7,724,734.863	6,253,460
Subscription of units		2.426.020	2.500
- Class A (HKD)		2,426.929	2,508
- Class A (RMB)		4,103.907	4,894
- Class A (USD)		68.642	54
- Class I (HKD)		3,832.886	3,962
- Class I (RMB)		3,153.956	3,787
- Class I (USD) - Class M (USD)		281,104.870 801.465	222,470 619
- Class W (USD)			
		295,492.655	238,294
Redemption of units - Class A (HKD)		( 66,178.148)	( 68,491)
- Class A (IMB)		( 943.201)	( 03,491) $( 1,101)$
- Class A (USD)		( 22,980.188)	( 18,347)
- Class M (USD)		( 4,498.011)	( 3,580)
Class IVI (OSD)		( 94,599.548)	$\frac{(}{}$ 91,519)
Decrease in net assets attributable to			
Unitholders during the year			( 184,745)
At 31 December 2023	11	7,925,627.970	6,215,490

## STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Year ended 31 December 2023

	Note	2023 US\$	2022 US\$
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Decrease in net assets attributable to unitholders Adjustments for:		( 184,745)	( 691,358)
Interest income on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		( 200,545)	( 249,172)
Other interest income Distribution to unitholders		( 761)	( 198) 266,082
Distribution to unfundiders		$\frac{249,322}{(136,729)}$	$\frac{260,082}{(674,646)}$
(Increase)/decrease in financial assets at		( 507 157)	1 (17 101
fair value through profit or loss Decrease in prepayment		( 587,157) 50	1,617,191
Decrease in due from the Manager		160	5,009
(Decrease)/increase in amount due to broker		( 341,704)	341,704
Decrease in management fee payable		( 48)	( 915)
Increase/(decrease) in other payables and accruals		5	(160)
Cash (used in)/generated from operations		( 1,065,423)	1,288,183
Interest received		212,050	266,792
Net cash flows (used in)/from operating activities		( 853,373)	1,554,975
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Proceeds from issue of units		238,294	1,323,022
Payments for redemption of units		( 92,738)	( 1,760,812)
Distribution to unitholders		( 249,322)	( 266,082)
Net cash flows used in financing activities		( 103,766)	( 703,872)
NET (DECREASE)/INCREASE IN CASH			
AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		( 957,139)	851,103
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year		1,009,549	158,446
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR		52,410	1,009,549
ANALYSIS OF BALANCE OF CASH AND			
CASH EQUIVALENTS			
Cash and bank balances	10	52,410	1,009,549

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### 31 December 2023

#### 1. THE SUB-FUND

China Universal International Series (the "Trust") was constituted as an open-ended unit trust established under the laws of Hong Kong pursuant to the trust deed dated 29 December 2011 as amended and supplemented from time to time (the "Trust Deed"). As at 31 December 2023, the Trust consists of five sub-funds namely CUAM RMB Bondplus Fund, CUAM China-Hong Kong Strategy Fund, CUAM Hong Kong Dollar Bond Fund CUAM Select US Dollar Bond Fund and CUAM USD Money Market Fund.

CUAM Select US Dollar Bond Fund (the "Sub-Fund") was commenced as a separate sub-fund of the Trust on 27 March 2017. The Sub-Fund is an open-ended unit trust authorised by the Securities and Futures Commission of Hong Kong (the "SFC") under Section 104(1) of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (the "SFO") and is required to comply with the Code on Unit Trusts and Mutual Funds established by the SFC (the "SFC Code"). Authorisation by the SFC does not imply official approval or recommendation.

The Manager of the Sub-Fund is China Universal Asset Management (Hong Kong) Company Limited (the "Manager") and the Trustee is BOCI-Prudential Trustee Limited (the "Trustee"). The Custodian is Bank of China (Hong Kong) Limited (the "Custodian").

Three classes of units, namely Class A units, Class I units and Class M units, are available for subscription for the Sub-Fund. Class A, Class M units and Class I units are subject to different management fees. For the year ended 31 December 2023, Class A, Class I and Class M units were in issue.

The Sub-Fund mainly invests in debt securities instruments including (but not limited to) long-term bonds, medium-term notes, bills, convertible bonds, contingent convertible bonds, subordinated debt, Dim Sum bonds, asset-backed debt securities, mortgage-backed securities, asset-backed commercial paper, certificate of deposits and commercial papers. The Sub-Fund will primarily invest at least 70% of its net asset value in USD denominated debt securities instruments. The Sub-Fund may invest less than 30% of its net asset value in other debt securities instruments which are denominated in non-USD currencies.

The investment objective of the Sub-Fund is to seek to provide investors with a stable and consistent investment return over medium to long term by investing primarily in US Dollar denominated debt securities instruments.

#### 2.1 BASIS OF PREPARATION

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRSs") (which include all Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards, Hong Kong Accounting Standards ("HKASs") and Interpretations) issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("HKICPA"), accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong and the relevant disclosure provisions of the Trust Deed and the relevant disclosure provisions specified in Appendix E to the SFC Code.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2023

## 2.1 BASIS OF PREPARATION (continued)

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost basis, except for financial assets classified at fair value through profit or loss ("FVPL") that have been measured at fair value. The financial statements are presented in US Dollar ("US\$") and all values are rounded to the nearest US\$ except where otherwise indicated.

## 2.2 CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND DISCLOSURES

The Sub-Fund has adopted the following revised HKFRSs, which are applicable to the Sub-Fund for the first time in the current year's financial statements.

## Amendments to HKAS 1 and HKFRS Practice Statement 2 Disclosure of Accounting Policies

Amendments to HKAS 1 require entities to disclose their material accounting policy information rather than their significant accounting policies. Accounting policy information is material if, when considered together with other information included in an entity's financial statements, it can reasonably be expected to influence decisions that the primary users of general purpose financial statements make on the basis of those financial statements. Amendments to HKFRS Practice Statement 2 *Making Materiality Judgements* provide non-mandatory guidance on how to apply the concept of materiality to accounting policy disclosures. The Sub-Fund has disclosed the material accounting policy information in note 2.4 to the financial statements. The amendments did not have any impact on the measurement, recognition or presentation of any item in the Sub-Fund's financial statements.

## Amendments to HKAS 8 Definition of Accounting Estimates

Amendments to HKAS 8 clarify the distinction between changes in accounting estimates and changes in accounting policies. Accounting estimates are defined as monetary amounts in financial statements that are subject to measurement uncertainty. The amendments also clarify how entities use measurement techniques and inputs to develop accounting estimates. Since the Sub-Fund's approach and policy align with the amendments, the amendments had no impact on the Sub-Fund's financial statements.

#### 2.3 ISSUED BUT NOT YET EFFECTIVE HONG KONG FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARDS

There are no issued but not yet effective HKFRSs, up to date of issuance of the Sub-Fund's financial statements which, in the opinion of the Manager will clearly impact the Sub-Fund.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2023

## 2.4 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

## Financial instruments

### (i) Classification

In accordance with HKFRS 9, the Sub-Fund classifies its financial assets and financial liabilities at initial recognition into the categories of financial assets and financial liabilities discussed below.

In applying that classification, a financial asset or financial liability is considered to be held for trading if:

- (a) It is acquired or incurred principally for the purpose of selling or repurchasing it in the near term; or
- (b) On initial recognition, it is part of a portfolio of identified financial instruments that are managed together and for which, there is evidence of a recent actual pattern of short-term profit-taking; or
- (c) It is a derivative (except for a derivative that is a financial guarantee contract or a designated and effective hedging instrument)

#### Financial assets

The Sub-Fund classifies its financial assets as subsequently measured at amortised cost or measured at fair value through profit or loss on the basis of both:

- The entity's business model for managing the financial assets
- The contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial asset

## Financial assets measured at amortised cost

A debt instrument is measured at amortised cost if it is held within a business model whose objective is to hold financial assets in order to collect contractual cash flows and its contractual terms give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding. The Sub-Fund includes in this short-term non-financing receivables including interest receivables, due from the Manager and cash and cash equivalents.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2023

## 2.4 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

## Financial instruments (continued)

(i) Classification (continued)

## Financial assets (continued)

Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss (FVPL) A financial asset is measured at fair value through profit or loss if:

- (a) Its contractual terms do not give rise to cash flows on specified dates that are solely payments of principal and interest (SPPI) on the principal amount outstanding; or
- (b) It is not held within a business model whose objective is either to collect contractual cash flows, or to both collect contractual cash flows and sell; or
- (c) At initial recognition, it is irrevocably designated as measured at FVPL when doing so eliminates or significantly reduces a measurement or recognition inconsistency that would otherwise arise from measuring assets or liabilities or recognising the gains and losses on them on different bases.

The Sub-Fund includes in this category:

• Instruments held for trading. This category includes debt securities which are acquired principally for the purpose of generating a profit from short-term fluctuations in price.

### Financial liabilities

Financial liabilities measured at fair value through profit or loss (FVPL)

A financial liability is measured at FVPL if it meets the definition of held for trading. The Fund includes in this category includes its net assets attributable to unitholders and the Fund's accounting policy regarding the net assets attributable to unitholders is described in further part.

Financial liabilities measured at amortised cost

This category includes all financial liabilities. The Sub-Fund includes in this category management fee payable, trustee fee payable, redemption proceeds payable, amount due to broker and other payables and accruals.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### 31 December 2023

## 2.4 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

## Financial instruments (continued)

## (ii) Recognition

The Sub-Fund recognises a financial asset or a financial liability when, and only when, it becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Purchases or sales of financial assets that require delivery of assets within the time frame generally established by regulation or convention in the marketplace (regular way trades) are recognised on the trade date, i.e., the date that the Sub-Fund commits to purchase or sell the financial asset.

## (iii) Initial measurement

Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are recorded in the statement of financial position at fair value. All transaction costs for such instruments are recognised directly in profit or loss.

Financial assets and liabilities (other than those classified as at FVPL) are measured initially at their fair value plus any directly attributable incremental costs of acquisition or issue.

## (iv) Subsequent measurement

After initial measurement, the Sub-Fund measures financial instruments which are classified as fair value through profit or loss at fair value. Subsequent changes in the fair value of those financial instruments are recorded in "Net (losses)/gains on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss". Interest earned of such instruments is recorded separately in "Interest income on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss".

Debt instruments, other than those classified as at FVPL, are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method less any allowance for impairment. Gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss when the loans and receivables are derecognised or impaired, as well as through the amortisation process.

Financial liabilities are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method. Gains and losses are recognised in profit or loss when the liabilities are derecognised, as well as through the amortisation process.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2023

## 2.4 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

## Financial instruments (continued)

## (iv) Subsequent measurement (continued)

The effective interest is a method of calculating the amortised cost of a financial asset or a financial liability and of allocating the interest income or interest expense over the relevant period. The effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash payments or receipts through the expected life of the financial instrument or, when appropriate, a shorter period to the net carrying amount of the financial asset or financial liability. When calculating the effective interest rate, the Sub-Fund estimates cash flows considering all contractual terms of the financial instruments, but does not consider future credit losses. The calculation includes all fees paid or received between parties to the contract that are an integral part of the effective interest rate, transaction costs and all other premiums or discounts.

## (v) Derecognition

A financial asset (or, where applicable a part of a financial asset or part of a group of similar financial assets) is derecognised where:

- The rights to receive cash flows from the asset have expired; or
- The Sub-Fund has transferred its rights to receive cash flows from the asset or has assumed an obligation to pay the received cash flows in full without material delay to a third party under a pass through arrangement; and either (a) the Sub-Fund has transferred substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset, or (b) the Sub-Fund has neither transferred nor retained substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset, but has transferred control of the asset.

When the Sub-Fund has transferred its rights to receive cash flows from an asset (or has entered into a pass-through arrangement), and has neither transferred nor retained substantially all of the risks and rewards of the asset nor transferred control of the asset, the asset is recognised to the extent of the Sub-Fund's continuing involvement in the asset. In that case, the Sub-Fund also recognises an associated liability. The transferred asset and the associated liability are measured on a basis that reflects the rights and obligations that the Sub-Fund has retained.

The Sub-Fund derecognises a financial liability when the obligation under the liability is discharged, cancelled, or expired.

### Fair value measurement

The Sub-Fund measures financial instruments, such as, debt securities at fair value at each reporting date.

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value measurement is based on the presumption that the transaction to sell the asset or transfer the liability takes place either:

- In the principal market for the asset or liability, or
- In the absence of a principal market, in the most advantageous market for the asset or liability the principal or the most advantageous market must be accessible by the Sub-Fund.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2023

## 2.4 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### Fair value measurement (continued)

The fair value of an asset or a liability is measured using the assumptions that market participants would use when pricing the asset or liability, assuming that market participants act in their economic best interest.

The fair value for financial instruments traded in active markets at the reporting date is based on their quoted price, without any deduction for transaction costs. Securities defined in these accounts as 'listed' are traded in an active market.

For all other financial instruments not traded in an active market, the fair value is determined by using the last traded price or valuation techniques deemed to be appropriate in the circumstances. Valuation techniques include the market approach and income approach.

All assets and liabilities for which fair value is measured or disclosed in the financial statements are categorised within the fair value hierarchy, described as follows, based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole:

- Level 1 Based on quoted (unadjusted) market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- Level 2 Based on valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is directly or indirectly observable
- Level 3 Based on valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable

For assets and liabilities that are recognised in the financial statements on a recurring basis, the Sub-Fund determines whether transfers have occurred between levels in the hierarchy by reassessing categorisation (based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole) at the end of each reporting period.

## Impairment of financial assets

For financial assets measured at amortised cost, impairment allowances are recognised under the general approach where expected credit losses are recognised in two stages. For credit exposures where there has not been a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition, the Sub-fund is required to provide for credit losses that result from possible default events within the next 12 months. For those credit exposures where there has been a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition, a loss allowance is required for credit losses expected over the remaining life of the exposure irrespective of the timing of the default.

The Sub-Fund's approach to ECLs reflects a probability-weighted outcome, the time value of money and reasonable and supportable information that is available without undue cost or effort at the reporting date about past events, current conditions and forecasts of future economic conditions.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2023

## 2.4 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

## Impairment of financial assets (continued)

The Sub-Fund uses the provision matrix as a practical expedient to measuring ECLs on trade receivables, based on days past due for groupings of receivables with similar loss patterns. Receivables are grouped based on their nature. The provision matrix is based on historical observed loss rates over the expected life of the receivables and is adjusted for forward-looking estimates.

## Cash and cash equivalents

For the purpose of the statement of financial position, cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term deposits in banks, with original maturities of three months or less.

For the purpose of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents consist of cash and bank balances as defined above, net of outstanding bank overdrafts when applicable.

### Foreign currency

These financial statements are presented in US\$, which is the Sub-Fund's functional and presentation currency. Foreign currency transactions recorded by the Sub-Fund are initially recorded using their respective functional currency rates prevailing at the dates of the transactions. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the functional currency rates of exchange ruling at the reporting date. Differences arising on settlement or transaction of monetary items are recognised in profit or loss.

Non-monetary items that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rates at the dates of the initial transactions. Non-monetary items measured at fair value in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rates at the date when the fair value was determined.

Foreign currency transaction gains and losses on financial instruments classified as at fair value through profit or loss are included in profit or loss in the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income as part of the 'net (losses)/gains on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss'.

## Functional currency

The Sub-Fund's functional currency is US\$, which is the currency of the primary economic environment in which it operates. The Sub-Fund's performance is evaluated and its liquidity is managed in US\$. Therefore, the US\$ is considered as the currency that most faithfully represents the economic effects of the underlying transactions, events and conditions. The Sub-Fund's presentation currency is also US\$.

### Net assets attributable to unitholders

The Sub-Fund issues redeemable units, namely Class A units, Class I units and Class M units, which are redeemable at the unitholder's option and are classified as financial liabilities as they do not meet the conditions to be classified as equity.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2023

## 2.4 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

## Net assets attributable to unitholders (continued)

The unitholders can redeem the units during the Hong Kong business days of each calendar month or such other day or days determined by the Manager and Trustee may agree from time to time for cash equal to a proportionate share of the Sub-Fund's net assets attributable to unitholders of the relevant classes.

Redeemable units are issued and redeemed at the holder's option at prices based on the Sub-Fund's net assets attributable to unitholders per unit at the time of issue or redemption. The Sub-Fund's net assets attributable to unitholders per unit is calculated by dividing the net assets attributable to unitholders by the number of units in issue.

### Interest income

Interest income is recognised in profit or loss for all interest-bearing financial instruments using the effective interest method.

## Net (losses)/gains on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

This item includes changes in the fair value of financial assets held for trading and excludes interest income and expenses.

Unrealised gains and losses comprise changes in the fair value of financial instruments for the year and from reversal of prior period's unrealised gains and losses for financial instruments which were realised in the reporting period.

Realised gains and losses on disposals of financial instruments classified as "fair value through profit or loss" are calculated using the weighted average method. They represent the difference between an instrument's average cost and disposal amount.

## Related parties

A party is considered to be related to the Sub-Fund if:

- (a) the party is a person or a close member of that person's family and that person
  - (i) has control or joint control over the Sub-Fund;
  - (ii) has significant influence over the Sub-Fund; or
  - (iii) is a member of the key management personnel of the Sub-Fund or of a parent of the Sub-Fund;

or

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2023

## 2.4 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

## Related parties (continued)

- (b) the party is an entity where any of the following conditions applies:
  - (i) the entity and the Sub-Fund are members of the same group;
  - (ii) one entity is an associate or joint venture of the other entity (or of a parent, subsidiary or fellow subsidiary of the other entity);
  - (iii) the entity and the Sub-Fund are joint ventures of the same third party;
  - (iv) one entity is a joint venture of a third entity and the other entity is an associate of the third entity;
  - (v) the entity is a post-employment benefit plan for the benefit of employees of either the Sub-Fund or an entity related to the Sub-Fund;
  - (vi) the entity is controlled or jointly controlled by a person identified in (a);
  - (vii) a person identified in (a)(i) has significant influence over the entity or is a member of the key management personnel of the entity (or of a parent of the entity); and
  - (viii) the entity, or any member of a group of which it is a part, provides key management personnel services to the Sub-Fund or to the parent of the Sub-Fund.

### Taxes

The Sub-Fund is exempted from all forms of taxation in Hong Kong, including income, capital gains and withholding taxes. However, in some jurisdictions, investment income and capital gains are subject to withholding tax deducted at the source of the income. The Sub-Fund presents the withholding tax separately from the gross investment income in profit or loss. For the purpose of the statement of cash flows, cash inflows from investments are presented net of withholding taxes, when applicable.

## <u>Distributions to unitholders</u>

Distributions are at the discretion of the Manager. A distribution to the Sub-Fund's unitholders is included in profit or loss as the "finance costs". A proposed distribution is recognised as a liability in the year in which it is approved by the Manager of the Sub-Fund.

## 3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS AND ESTIMATES

The preparation of the Sub-Fund's financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts recognised in the financial statements. However, uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in outcomes that could require a material adjustment to the carrying amount of the asset or liability affected in the future periods.

### Judgements

In the process of applying the Sub-Fund's accounting policies, management has not made any significant judgements which have the significant effect on the amounts recognised in the financial statements.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2023

## 3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS AND ESTIMATES (continued)

## Estimates and assumptions

No significant estimation uncertainty that has a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year exists at the end of the reporting period.

## 4. TRANSACTIONS WITH THE MANAGER AND ITS CONNECTED PERSONS AND RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The following is a summary of significant related party transactions entered into during the year between the Sub-Fund and the Manager and their connected persons. Connected persons of the Manager are those as defined in the SFC Code. All transactions entered into during the year between the Sub-Fund, the Manager and their connected persons were carried out in the normal course of business and on normal commercial terms. To the best of the Manager's knowledge, the Sub-Fund does not have any other transactions with connected persons except for those disclosed below:

## Holdings of the Sub-Fund

The Sub-Fund allows the Manager, its connected persons and other funds managed by the Manager to subscribe for, and redeem, units in the Sub-Fund.

The holdings of Class I and Class A in the Sub-Fund by the Manager as at 31 December 2023 and 2022 were as follows:

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## 31 December 2023

## 4. TRANSACTIONS WITH THE MANAGER AND ITS CONNECTED PERSONS AND RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (continued)

## Holdings of the Sub-Fund (continued)

During the year ended 31 December 2023, the Manager made subscriptions of US\$136,134 in Class I (USD), HK\$31,013 in Class I (HKD) and RMB27,414 in Class I (RMB), US\$54 in Class A (USD), HK\$423 in Class A (HKD) and RMB27,409 in Class A (RMB).

At 31 December 2023	Units outstanding at 31 December 2022	Units subscribed during the year	Units redeemed during the year	Units outstanding at 31 December 2023
CUAM Select US Dollar Bond Fund – Class I (USD)	4,204,107.081	<u>172,014.068</u>		4,376,121.149
CUAM Select US Dollar Bond Fund – Class I (HKD)	1,297.840	3,832.886		5,130.726
CUAM Select US Dollar Bond Fund – Class I (RMB)	1,131.578	3,153.956		4,285.534
CUAM Select US Dollar Bond Fund – Class A (USD)	1,666.963	68.642		1,735.605
CUAM Select US Dollar Bond Fund – Class A (HKD)	1,290.531	52.984		1,343.515
CUAM Select US Dollar Bond Fund – Class A (RMB)	1,120.958	3,160.706		4,281.664

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## 31 December 2023

## 4. TRANSACTIONS WITH THE MANAGER AND ITS CONNECTED PERSONS AND RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (continued)

## Holdings of the Sub-Fund (continued)

During the year ended 31 December 2022, the Manager made subscriptions of US\$137,283 in Class I (USD), HK\$428 in Class I (HKD) and RMB373 in Class I (RMB), US\$54 in Class A (USD), HK\$426 in Class A (HKD) and RMB368 in Class A (RMB).

At 31 December 2022	Units outstanding at 31 December 2021	Units subscribed during the year	Units redeemed during the year	Units outstanding at 31 December 2022
CUAM Select US Dollar Bond Fund – Class I (USD)	4,036,425.139	<u>167,681.942</u>		4,204,107.081
CUAM Select US Dollar Bond Fund – Class I (HKD)	1,246.114	51.726		1,297.840
CUAM Select US Dollar Bond Fund – Class I (RMB)	1,086.702	44.876		1,131.578
CUAM Select US Dollar Bond Fund – Class A (USD)	1,600.427	66.536		1,666.963
CUAM Select US Dollar Bond Fund – Class A (HKD)	1,239.117	51.414		1,290.531
CUAM Select US Dollar Bond Fund – Class A (RMB)	1,076.508	44.450		1,120.958

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### 31 December 2023

## 4. TRANSACTIONS WITH THE MANAGER AND ITS CONNECTED PERSONS AND RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (continued)

## Investments in securities issued by a connected person of the Trustee

The Sub-Fund invested in quoted debt securities issued by connected persons of the Trustee. The number of shares and the amount invested by the Sub-Fund as at 31 December 2023 and 2022 were as follows:

#### 31 December 2023

	Closing holding as at 31 December 2023	Market value as at 31 December 2023 US\$	% of net assets as at 31 December 2023	Purchase US\$	Sales US\$	Net loss on the investments during 2023 US\$
BOC AVIATION LTD 4% S/A 25JAN2024	-	-	-	(198,880)	199,669	789
BOC AVIATION USA CORP 4.875%						
S/A 03MAY2033 REGS	200,000	195,880	3.15%	(393,117)	190,800	(6,437)
BOC AVIATION LTD 2.75% S/A						
02DEC2023	-	-	-	-	195,874	838
BANK OF CHINA HONG KONG LTD						
5.9% S/A PERP REGS	-	-	-	-	200,106	(680)
BANK OF CHINA LTD/HONG KONG						
0.875% S/A 14JAN2024	-	-	-	-	192,740	718

### 31 December 2022

	Closing holding as at 31 December 2022	Market value as at 31 December 2022 US\$	% of net assets as at 31 December 2022	Purchase US\$	Sales US\$	Net loss on the investments during 2022 US\$
BOC AVIATION LTD 2.75% S/A 02DEC2023	200.000	195.036	3.12%	(105 124)		(00)
BOC AVIATION LTD 3M L+1.125% Q	200,000	193,036	3.12%	(195,124)	-	(88)
26SEP2023 REGS	-	-	-	(311,023)	310,105	(918)
BANK OF CHINA HONG KONG LTD 5.9% S/A PERP REGS	200,000	200,786	3.21%	(203,750)	_	(2,964)
BANK OF CHINA LTD/HONG KONG				, , ,		( ) /
0.875% S/A 14JAN2024	200,000	192,022	3.07%	(191,440)	-	582

Interest Income earned from investments in debt securities issued by a connected person of the Trustee For the year ended 31 December 2023, the interest earned from the debt securities issued by BOC Aviation Ltd, an affiliate company of the Trustee of the Sub-Fund was nil (2022: US\$7,806). For the year ended 31 December 2023, the interest earned from the debt securities issued by Bank of China (Hong Kong) Limited, an affiliate company of the Trustee of the Sub-Fund was US\$6,775 (2022: nil).

## Investment and other handling fee

The Sub-Fund pays investment handling fee of US\$15 per transaction and other handling fees to the Trustee. For the year ended 31 December 2022, the total amount of investment and other handling fee was US\$3,135 and it was borne by the Manager.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### 31 December 2023

## 4. TRANSACTIONS WITH THE MANAGER AND ITS CONNECTED PERSONS AND RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (continued)

## Bank charges with a connected person of the Trustee

For the year ended 31 December 2023, the bank charges paid to Bank of China (Hong Kong) Limited, an affiliate company of the Trustee of the Sub-Fund was US\$161 (2022: US\$133).

### Brokerage commission

Bank of China (Hong Kong) Limited and BOCI Securities Limited, an affiliate of the Trustee, rendered brokerage services for the Sub-Fund's purchases and sales of securities. The transaction details were as follows:

## Year ended 31 December 2023

	Aggregate value of purchases and sales of securities US\$	Total commission paid US\$	% of Sub- Fund's total transactions during the year	Average Commission rate (%)
Bank of China (Hong Kong) Limited	590,057	-	1.76%	-
BOCI Securities Limited	202,989	-	0.61%	-
Year ended 31 December 2	022			
	Aggregate value of purchases and sales of securities US\$	Total commission paid US\$	% of Sub- Fund's total transactions during the year	Average Commission rate (%)
BOCI Securities Limited	371,733	-	1.05%	-

## Bank deposits and investments held by the Trustee's affiliates

The Sub-Fund's investments were held by the Trustee's affiliate, Bank of China (Hong Kong) Limited. As at 31 December 2023, bank balances of the Sub-Fund held by the Trustee's affiliate were US\$52,410 (2022: US\$1,009,549) and the interest income on these bank balances for the year was US\$761 (2022: US\$198).

## Management fee

The Manager is entitled to receive, on an annual basis, a management fee from the Sub-Fund, at a rate of 0.75% for Class A and Class M units and 0.5% for Class I units per annum (up to maximum of 3% per annum in total by giving not less than one month's prior notice to the unitholders) with respect to the net assets attributable to unitholders of each class of the Sub-Fund calculated and accrued on each dealing day and are paid monthly in arrears. For the year ended 31 December 2023, the management fee was US\$32,844 (2022: US\$38,426).

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2023

## 4. TRANSACTIONS WITH THE MANAGER AND ITS CONNECTED PERSONS AND RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (continued)

#### Trustee fee

The Trustee is entitled to receive, on an annual basis, a trustee fee from the Sub-Fund, at the current rate being up to 0.15% per annum (up to maximum of 0.5% per annum by giving not less than one month's prior notice to the unitholders) of the net assets attributable to unitholders of the Sub-Fund calculated, subject to a minimum monthly fee of US\$5,000, and accrued on each dealing day and is paid monthly in arrears. The minimum fee was waived for the first year of the initial launch of the Sub-Fund. 50% discount on minimum monthly fee is applied from 28 March 2018 to 31 December 2023. For the year ended 31 December 2023, the trustee fee was US\$30,000 (2022: US\$30,000).

### Custodian fee

The Custodian is entitled to receive, on an annual basis, custodian fees from the Sub-Fund, at a rate up to 0.1% per annum of the net assets attributable to unitholders of the Sub-Fund calculated and is paid monthly in arrears. For the year ended 31 December 2023, the custodian fee was US\$6,105 (2022: US\$1,384).

## Certain charges, fees and expenses borne by the Manager

Pursuant to the latest explanatory memorandum of the Sub-Fund, certain charges, fees and expenses, including auditors' remuneration and legal and other professional fees, etc., which are attributable to the Sub-Fund are borne by the Manager at its discretion starting from 27 March 2017 (date of inception) until a future date as notified by the Manager. For the year ended 31 December 2023, the Manager bore a total sum of US\$30,395 for the Sub-Fund (2022: US\$55,113).

Included in the above total sum is trustee fee amounted to US\$22,000 (2022: US\$22,000), which has been recharged to the Manager, was recognised as other income in profit or loss.

For the year ended 31 December 2023, certain fees such as transaction fee paid to the Custodian were US\$140 (2022: US\$4,706) and these were borne by the Manager.

As at 31 December 2023, the Sub-Fund has an amount due from the Manager of US\$1,868 (2022: US\$2,028) related to certain charges, fees and expenses borne by the Manager. The balance with the Manager is unsecured, interest-free and repayable on demand.

## INCOME TAX

### Hong Kong

No provision for Hong Kong profits tax has been made for the Sub-Fund. The Sub-Fund is authorised by the SFC as a collective investment scheme pursuant to Section 104 of the SFC to offering to the retail public in Hong Kong. It is exempted from Hong Kong profits tax under Section 26A(1A) of the Hong Kong Inland Revenue Ordinance.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## 31 December 2023

## 6. DISTRIBUTION

		US\$
Undistributed income at 1 January 2022		-
Decrease in net assets attributable to unitholders during the year Add: Finance costs – distribution to unitholders Add: Net loss on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Undistributed income before distribution	_	(691,358) 266,082 622,785 197,509
2022 interim distribution distributed (Class M USD: US\$0.003 per unit)	(	89)
on 17 January 2022 2022 interim distribution distributed (Class M USD: US\$0.0029 per unit) on 15 February 2022 2022 interim distribution distributed (Class A HKD: HK\$0.0881 per unit, Class A RMB: RMB0.0831 per unit, Class A USD: US\$0.0087 per unit, Class I HKD: HK\$0.0882 per unit, Class I RMB: RMB0.0834 per unit,	(	86)
Class I USD: US\$0.0087 per unit, Class M USD: US\$0.0029 per unit) on 15 March 2022	(	72,035)
2022 interim distribution distributed (Class M USD: US\$0.0028 per unit) on 19 April 2022	(	94)
<ul> <li>2022 interim distribution distributed (Class M USD: US\$0.0028 per unit) on 17 May 2022</li> <li>2022 interim distribution distributed (Class A HKD: HK\$0.0861 per unit, Class A RMB: RMB0.0856 per unit, Class A USD: US\$0.0085 per unit, Class I HKD: HK\$0.0861 per unit, Class I RMB: RMB0.0860 per unit, Class I USD: US\$0.0085 per unit, Class M USD: US\$0.0028 per unit)</li> </ul>	(	131)
on 15 June 2022 2022 interim distribution distributed (Class M USD: US\$0.0027 per unit)	(	69,672)
on 15 July 2022 2022 interim distribution distributed (Class M USD: US\$0.0027 per unit)	(	126)
on 16 August 2022 2022 interim distribution distributed (Class A HKD: HK\$0.0828 per unit, Class A RMB: RMB0.0831 per unit, Class A USD: US\$0.0082 per unit, Class I HKD: HK\$0.0828 per unit, Class I RMB: RMB0.0834 per unit Class I USD: US\$0.0082 per unit, Class M USD: US\$0.0027 per unit)	(	126)
on 15 September 2022	(	61,353)
2022 interim distribution distributed (Class M USD: US\$0.0027 per unit) on 17 October 2022	(	127)
<ul> <li>2022 interim distribution distributed (Class M USD: US\$0.0027 per unit) on 15 November 2022</li> <li>2022 final distribution distributed (Class A HKD: HK\$0.0813 per unit, Class A RMB: RMB0.0846 per unit, Class A USD: US\$0.0080 per unit, Class I HKD: HK\$0.0813 per unit, Class I RMB: RMB0.0849 per unit Class I USD: US\$0.0081 per unit, Class M USD: US\$0.0027 per unit)</li> </ul>	(	127)
on 15 December 2022	(_	62,116)

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## 31 December 2023

## 6. DISTRIBUTION (continued)

	US\$
Total distribution during the year	( 266,082)
Transfer from capital	68,573
Undistributed income at 31 December 2022	

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## 31 December 2023

## 6. DISTRIBUTION (continued)

		US\$
Undistributed income at 1 January 2023		-
Decrease in net assets attributable to unitholders during the year Add: Finance costs – distribution to unitholders Add: Net loss on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss Undistributed income before distribution	(	184,745) 249,322 93,935 158,512
2023 interim distribution distributed (Class M USD: US\$0.0027 per unit)	(	96)
on 17 January 2023 2023 interim distribution distributed (Class M USD: US\$0.0027 per unit) on 15 February 2023 2023 interim distribution distributed (Class A HKD: HK\$0.0823 per unit, Class A RMB: RMB0.0831 per unit, Class A USD: US\$0.0081 per unit, Class I HKD: HK\$0.0823 per unit, Class I RMB: RMB0.0833 per unit, Class I USD: US\$0.0081 per unit, Class M USD: US\$0.0027 per unit)	(	96)
on 15 March 2023	(	62,626)
2023 interim distribution distributed (Class M USD: US\$0.0027 per unit) on 17 April 2023	(	97)
2023 interim distribution distributed (Class M USD: US\$0.0027 per unit) on 16 May 2023	(	97)
2023 interim distribution distributed (Class A HKD: HK\$0.0821 per unit, Class A RMB: RMB0.0845 per unit, Class A USD: US\$0.0081 per unit, Class I HKD: HK\$0.0820 per unit, Class I RMB: RMB0.0848 per unit, Class I USD: US\$0.0081 per unit, Class M USD: US\$0.0027 per unit)	,	(2.101)
on 15 June 2023 2023 interim distribution distributed (Class M USD: US\$0.0027 per unit)	(	63,101)
on 18 July 2023 2023 interim distribution distributed (Class M USD: US\$0.0027 per unit)	(	97)
on 15 August 2023 2023 interim distribution distributed (Class A HKD: HK\$0.0798 per unit, Class A RMB: RMB0.0864 per unit, Class A USD: US\$0.0079 per unit, Class I HKD: HK\$0.0797 per unit, Class I RMB: RMB0.0866 per unit Class I USD: US\$0.0079 per unit, Class M USD: US\$0.0026 per unit)	(	86)
on 15 September 2023	(	61,549)
2023 interim distribution distributed (Class M USD: US\$0.0026 per unit) on 17 October 2023	(	83)
<ul> <li>2023 interim distribution distributed (Class M USD: US\$0.0026 per unit) on 15 November 2023</li> <li>2023 final distribution distributed (Class A HKD: HK\$0.0784 per unit, Class A RMB: RMB0.0843 per unit, Class A USD: US\$0.0078 per unit,</li> </ul>	(	85)
Class I HKD: HK\$0.0784 per unit, Class I RMB: RMB0.0846 per unit Class I USD: US\$0.0078 per unit, Class M USD: US\$0.0026 per unit)		
on 15 December 2023	(_	61,309)

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## 31 December 2023

## 6. DISTRIBUTION (continued)

	US\$
Total distribution during the year	( 249,322)
Transfer from capital	90,810
Undistributed income at 31 December 2023	

The amount available for distribution is the total net amount receivable by the Sub-Fund in respect of the relevant period ("Total Income") minus any expenses chargeable against income, subject to adjustments made in accordance with the Trust Deed. Total Income would include amount receivable by way of interests (e.g. generated from bank deposits and debt securities), or other receipts as determined by the Manager to be in the nature of income. Capital gains or losses, whether realised or unrealised, do not form part of Total Income and therefore would not impact on the amount available for distribution.

## 7. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

	2023 US\$	2022 US\$
Quoted debt securities	6,122,414	5,535,257
Total financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	6,122,414	5,535,257
Net losses recognised in relation to financial assets at fair value through profit or loss: Realised losses Net change in unrealised gains/(losses)	( 205,563) 111,628	( 654,938) 32,153
Net losses	( 93,935)	( 622,785)

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2023

### 8. FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The following table shows an analysis of the Sub-Fund's financial assets measured at fair value at 31 December 2023 and 2022:

At 31 December 2023	Quoted prices in active markets (Level 1) US\$	Significant observable inputs (Level 2) US\$	Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) US\$	Total US\$
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss: Quoted debt securities		6,122,414		6,122,414
At 31 December 2022	Quoted prices in active markets (Level 1) US\$	Significant observable inputs (Level 2) US\$	Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) US\$	Total US\$
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss: Quoted debt securities	<del>-</del>	5,535,257	<del>-</del>	5,535,257

During the years ended 31 December 2023 and 2022, there are no transfers of fair value measurements between Level 1, Level 2 and Level 3.

## Valuation techniques

Quoted debt securities

The Sub-Fund invests in corporate bonds. A financial instrument is regarded as quoted in an active market if quoted prices are readily and regularly available from an exchange, dealer, broker, industry group, pricing service, or regulatory agency, and those prices represent actual and regularly occurring market transactions on an arm's length basis. In the absence of a quoted price in an active market, they are valued using observable inputs such as recently executed transaction prices in securities of the issuers or comparable issuers and yield curves. Adjustments are made to valuation when necessary to recognise differences in the instrument terms. To the extent that the significant inputs are observable, the Sub-Fund categorises these investments as Level 2.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### 31 December 2023

#### 9. AMOUNT DUE TO BROKER

	2023 US\$	2022 US\$
Amount due to broker - payables for securities purchased but not yet settled		341,704

The carrying amount of amount due from and due to broker are approximate to their fair value.

## 10. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

The bank balance is the cash at bank held with the Custodian of the Sub-Fund that was placed into accounts bearing floating interest.

#### 11. DETAILS ON UNITS

The following is the number of units in issue and net assets attributable to unitholders per unit of the Sub-Fund as at 31 December 2023 and 2022:

	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
	of Class I	of Class I	of Class I	of Class A	of Class A	of Class A	of Class M
	(USD) units	(HKD) units	(RMB) units	(USD) units	(HKD) units	(RMB) units	(USD) units
Number of units in issue							
At 31 December 2023	7,151,443.545	5,130.726	4,285.534	657,981.345	66,872.184	7,786.746	32,127.890
At 31 December 2022	6,870,338.675	1,297.840	1,131.578	680,892.891	130,623.403	4,626.040	35,824.436
Net assets attributable to unitholders per unit	USD	HKD	RMB	USD	HKD	RMB	USD
At 31 December 2023	0.782	7.862	8.326	0.776	7.859	8.294	0.778
At 31 December 2022	0.806	8.097	8.346	0.802	8.102	8.319	0.804

Unitholders of the Sub-Fund who wish to redeem their redeemable participating units may do so on any dealing day, i.e. every Hong Kong business day of the calendar year, by submitting a realisation request to the Manager or authorised distributors before the dealing deadline, i.e. 4:00 p.m. (Hong Kong time) on the relevant dealing day. Unless otherwise stated in the explanatory memorandum of the Sub-Fund, realisation requests received after the dealing deadline will be carried forward and dealt with on the next dealing day.

The Manager may suspend the redemption or conversions of redeemable participating units or delay the payment of redemption proceeds during any periods in which the determination of the net asset value of the Sub-Fund is suspended under certain conditions as set out in the explanatory memorandum of the Sub-Fund.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2023

## 11. DETAILS ON UNITS (continued)

With a view to protecting the interests of unitholders, the Manager is entitled, after consultation with the Trustee, to limit the number of units of any Sub-Fund redeemed on any dealing day to 10% of the total number of units of the relevant Sub-Fund in issue. In this event, the limitation will apply pro rata so that all unitholders of the Sub-Fund who have validly requested to redeem units of the Sub-Fund on that dealing day will redeem the same proportion of such units of the Sub-Fund provided that any holdings so requested to be realised being in aggregate of not more than 1% of the total number of units of any Sub-Fund in issue may be realised in full if in the opinion of the Manager after consultation with the Trustee, the application of such limitation would be unduly onerous or unfair to the unitholder or unitholders concerned. Any units not realised (but which would otherwise have been realised) will be carried forward for realisation, subject to the same limitation, and will have priority on the next succeeding dealing day and all following dealing days (in relation to which the Manager has the same power) until the original request has been satisfied in full.

### 12. FINANCIAL RISK AND MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES

### Risk management

Risk is inherent in the Sub-Fund's activities, but it is managed through a process of ongoing identification, measurement and monitoring. The Manager is responsible for identifying and controlling risks. In perspective of risk management, the Sub-Fund's objective is to create and protect value for unitholders.

The Sub-Fund is exposed to market risk (which includes interest rate risk and foreign exchange risk), credit risk and counterparty risk and liquidity risk arising from the financial instruments it holds.

## Market risk

Market risk is the risk of loss arising from uncertainty concerning movements in market prices and rates, including observable variables such as interest rates, credit spreads, exchange rates, and others that may be only indirectly observable such as volatilities and correlations. Market risk includes such factors as changes in economic environment, consumption pattern and investors' expectation etc. which may have significant impact on the value of the investments. Market movement may therefore result in substantial fluctuation in the net assets attributable to unitholders per unit of the Sub-Fund.

The maximum credit risk resulting from financial instruments approximate their carrying amounts.

The Sub-Fund assumes market risk in trading activities. The Sub-Fund distinguishes market risk as follows:

- Interest rate risk
- Foreign exchange risk

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2023

#### 12. FINANCIAL RISK AND MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (continued)

<u>Risk management</u> (continued) *Market risk* (continued)

### Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk arises from the effects of fluctuations in the prevailing levels of market interest rates on the fair value of financial instruments and future cash flow.

As the Sub-Fund has invested in fixed income securities whose values are driven significantly by changes in interest rates, the Sub-Fund is subject to interest rate risk. When interest rates rise, the value of previously acquired fixed income securities will normally fall because new debt securities acquired will pay a higher rate of interest. In contrast, if interest rates fall, then the value of the previously acquired debt securities will normally rise. The Manager regularly assesses the economic condition, monitor changes in interest rates outlook and takes appropriate measures accordingly to control the impact of interest rate risk.

The majority of interest rate exposure arises on investments in debt securities. All of the Sub-Fund's investments in debt securities carry fixed interest rates and the average duration of the fixed income portion is around 4.33 (2022: 1.53). The Manager considers the movement in interest rates will have insignificant impact on the interest income.

The following table demonstrates the sensitivity of the Sub-Fund's profit or loss for the period to a reasonable possible change in interest rates, with all other variables held constant.

The sensitivity of both the net assets attributable to unitholders and the change in net assets attributable to unitholders from operations is the effect of the assumed changes in interest rates on changes in fair value of investments for the year, based on revaluing fixed rate financial assets at the end of the reporting year. In practice, the actual trading results may differ from the sensitivity analysis below and the difference could be significant.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### 31 December 2023

### 12. FINANCIAL RISK AND MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (continued)

<u>Risk management</u> (continued) *Market risk* (continued)

Interest rate risk (continued)

As at 31 December 2023

As at 31 December 2025	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss US\$	Change in basis points	Sensitivity of changes in fair value of investments US\$
Quoted debt securities	6,122,414	+/-50	-/+132,000
As at 31 December 2022	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss US\$	Change in basis points	Sensitivity of changes in fair value of investments US\$
Quoted debt securities	5,535,257	+/-50	-/+40,000

### Foreign exchange risk

Foreign exchange risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates.

The Sub-Fund holds assets and liabilities predominately denominated in US\$, the functional currency of the Sub-Fund. Other transactions are denominated in Hong Kong dollars ("HK\$") and Renminbi ("RMB"). Since the HK\$ is pegged to the US\$ and the Sub-Fund held insignificant amount of RMB denominated assets, The Manager considers the Sub-Fund is not exposed to significant currency risk and therefore no sensitivity analysis is presented.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### 31 December 2023

#### 12. FINANCIAL RISK AND MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (continued)

#### Risk management (continued)

#### Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is defined as the risk that the Sub-Fund will encounter difficulty in meeting obligations associated with financial liabilities that are settled by delivering cash or another financial assets. Exposure to liquidity risk arises because of the possibility that the Sub-Fund could be required to pay its liabilities or redeem its units earlier than expected. The Sub-Fund is exposed to cash redemptions of its redeemable units on a regular basis. Units are redeemable at the holder's option based on the Sub-Fund's net asset value per unit at the time of redemption, calculated in accordance with the Sub-Fund's Trust Deed. It is the Sub-Fund's policy that the Manager monitors the Sub-Fund's liquidity position on a daily basis.

The table below summarises the maturity profile of Sub-Fund's financial assets and liabilities at the end of the reporting period based on contractual undiscounted cash flows in order to provide a complete view of the Sub-Fund's contractual commitments and liquidity.

#### Financial liabilities

The maturity grouping is based on the remaining period from the end of the reporting period to the contractual maturity date. When counterparty has a choice of when the amount is paid, the liability is allocated to the earliest period in which the Sub-Fund can be required to pay.

### Financial assets

Analysis of debt securities at fair value through profit or loss into maturity groupings is based on the expected date on which these assets will be realised. For other assets, the analysis into maturity groupings is based on the remaining period from the end of the reporting period to the contractual maturity date or, if earlier, the expected date on which the assets will be realised.

#### At 31 December 2023

	On demand US\$	Less than 3 months US\$	3 to 12 months US\$	Others US\$	Total US\$
<u>Financial assets</u> Financial assets at fair					
value through profit or loss	_	6,122,414	_	_	6,122,414
Interest receivables	-	21,826	22,033	-	43,859
Due from the Manager	-	1,868	-	-	1,868
Cash and cash equivalents	52,410				52,410
Total financial assets	52,410	6,146,108	22,033	<u>-</u>	6,220,551

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### 31 December 2023

## 12. FINANCIAL RISK AND MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (continued)

# Risk management (continued) Liquidity risk (continued)

### At 31 December 2023

	On demand US\$	Less than 3 months US\$	3 to 12 months US\$	Others US\$	Total US\$
Financial liabilities		•			
Management fee payable	-	2,758	-	_	2,758
Trustee fee payable	-	2,500	-	_	2,500
Redemption payable	-	391	-	-	391
Other payables and accruals Net assets attributable	-	180	-	-	180
to unitholders*				6,215,490	6,215,490
Total financial liabilities	<u>-</u>	5,829		6,215,490	6,221,319
At 31 December 2022					
		Less than	3 to 12		
	On demand US\$	3 months US\$	months US\$	Others US\$	Total US\$
Financial assets					
Financial assets at fair					
value through profit or loss	-	5,535,257	-	-	5,535,257
Interest receivables	-	44,534	10,069	-	54,603
Due from the Manager	-	2,028	-	-	2,028
Cash and cash equivalents	1,009,549				1,009,549
Total financial assets	1,009,549	5,581,819	10,069	<del>-</del>	6,601,437

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### 31 December 2023

#### 12. FINANCIAL RISK AND MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (continued)

<u>Risk management</u> (continued) **Liquidity risk** (continued)

At 31 December 2022

	On demand US\$	Less than 3 months US\$	3 to 12 months US\$	Others US\$	Total US\$
Financial liabilities					
Management fee payable	-	2,806	-	-	2,806
Trustee fee payable	-	2,500	-	-	2,500
Redemption payable	-	1,610	-	-	1,610
Amount due to broker	-	341,704	-	-	341,704
Other payables and accruals	-	175	-	-	175
Net assets attributable					
to unitholders*	-	_	-	6,253,460	6,253,460
Total financial liabilities		348,795		6,253,460	6,602,255

<sup>\*</sup> As detailed in the explanatory memorandum of the Sub-Fund, the redeemable participating units might be subject to redemption restrictions.

#### Credit and counterparty risk

The Sub-Fund is exposed to credit risk, which is the risk that the counterparty to a financial instrument will cause a financial loss for the other party by failing to discharge an obligation.

If the issuer of any of the fixed income securities in which the Sub-Fund's assets are invested in defaults, the performance of the Sub-Fund will be adversely affected.

The Sub-Fund invests in a diversified portfolio of fixed income securities, the selection of which is based upon fundamental research analysis, to mitigate this risk. The Sub-Fund limits its exposure to credit risk by transacting the majority of its securities issued by issuers with a suitable credit rating, and contractual commitment activity with broker-dealers and financial institutions with high credit ratings that the Sub-Fund considers to be well established.

The Sub-Fund's maximum exposure to credit risk at the end of the reporting period is the carrying amount of total assets as shown on the statement of financial position.

The Manager considers that none of these assets are impaired nor past due as at 31 December 2023 (2022: Nil).

Credit risk disclosures are segmented into two sections based on whether the underlying financial instrument is subject to HKFRS 9's impairment disclosure or not.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2023

#### 12. FINANCIAL RISK AND MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (continued)

<u>Risk management</u> (continued) *Credit and counterparty risk* (continued)

### Financial assets subject to expected credit loss

The Sub-Fund's financial assets subject to the expected credit loss model within HKFRS 9 are only cash and cash equivalents, interest receivables and due from the Manager. As at 31 December 2023, the total of interest receivable, due from the Manager and cash and cash equivalents was US\$98,137 (2022: US\$1,066,180) on which no loss allowance (2022: no loss allowance) had been provided. No amount (2022: Nil) was considered credit impaired at the end of the reporting period.

In calculating the loss allowance, a provision matrix has been used based on historical observed loss rates over the expected life of the receivables adjusted for forward-looking estimates. Items have been grouped by their nature into the following categories: interest receivable, amount due from the Manager and cash and cash equivalents. All the Sub-Fund's cash and cash equivalents are held in major financial institutions located in Hong Kong, which the Manager believes are of high credit quality. The Manager considers the Sub-Fund is not exposed to significant credit risk and no loss allowance (2022: Nil) has been made.

### Maximum exposure and year-end

The table below shows the credit quality and the maximum exposure to credit risk based on the Sub-Fund's credit policy, which is mainly based on past due information unless other information is available without undue cost or effort, and year-end staging classification as at 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### 31 December 2023

### 12. FINANCIAL RISK AND MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (continued)

Risk management (continued)

Credit and counterparty risk (continued)

## Financial assets subject to expected credit loss (continued)

Maximum exposure and year-end staging as at 31 December 2023

	12-month expected credit losses	Lifetin expect credit lo	ted	Simplified	
	Stage 1 US\$	Stage 2 US\$	Stage 3 US\$	approach US\$	Total US\$
Financial assets					
Cash and cash equivalents					
- Not yet past due	52,410	-	-	-	52,410
Interest receivables					
- Not yet past due	43,859	-	-	-	43,859
Due from the Manager					
- Not yet past due	1,868	<del>-</del>			1,868
Total	98,137	<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>	98,137

Maximum exposure and year-end staging as at 31 December 2022

	12-month expected credit losses	Lifet expe- credit	cted		
				Simplified	- T
	Stage 1 US\$	Stage 2 US\$	Stage 3 US\$	approach US\$	Total US\$
Financial assets					
Cash and cash equivalents					
- Not yet past due	1,009,549	-	-	-	1,009,549
Interest receivables					
- Not yet past due	54,603	-	-	-	54,603
Due from the Manager					
- Not yet past due	2,028		<del></del>		2,028
Total	1,066,180	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>		1,066,180

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2023

#### 12. FINANCIAL RISK AND MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (continued)

#### Risk management (continued)

Credit and counterparty risk (continued)

### Financial assets not subject to expected credit loss

The Sub-Fund is exposed to credit risk on debt instruments. This class of financial assets is not subject to HKFRS 9's impairment requirements as this is measured at FVPL. The carrying value of this asset, under both HKFRS 9's impairment requirements on the respective reporting dates. Hence, no separate maximum exposure to credit risk disclosure is provided for this instrument.

#### Capital management

The Sub-Fund's objectives for managing capital are to invest the capital in investments in order to achieve its investment objective while maintaining sufficient liquidity to meet the expenses of the Sub-Fund, and to meet redemption requests as they arise.

#### 13. SOFT COMMISSION ARRANGEMENTS

The Manager and its connected persons have not received any soft dollar commissions or entered into any soft dollar arrangements in respect of the management of the Sub-Fund for the year ended 31 December 2023 (2022: Nil).

#### 14. EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

- (a) On 8 January 2024, the Manager declared, on behalf of the Sub-Fund, an interim dividend of US\$52 (Class M USD: US\$0.0026 per unit). This distribution was paid out on 22 January 2024. On 7 February 2024, the Manager declared, on behalf of the Sub-Fund, an interim dividend of US\$52 (Class M USD: US\$0.0026 per unit). This distribution was paid out on 21 February 2024. On 7 March 2024, the Manager declared, on behalf of the Sub-Fund, an interim dividend of US\$55,661 (Class A HKD: HK\$0.0784 per unit, Class A RMB: RMB0.0838 per unit, Class A USD: US\$0.0077 per unit, Class I HKD: HK\$0.0784 per unit, Class I RMB: RMB0.0841 per unit, Class I USD: US\$0.0078 per unit, Class M USD: US\$0.0026 per unit). This distribution was paid out on 21 March 2024. On 8 April 2024, the Manager declared, on behalf of the Sub-Fund, an interim dividend of US\$53 (Class M USD: US\$0.0026 per unit). This distribution was paid out on 22 April 2024.
- (b) During the period from 1 January 2024 to 26 April 2024, the Sub-Fund has received a subsequent subscription of US\$49,811, HK\$20,580 and RMB719 and redemption of US\$616,135 and HK\$15,884, respectively.

#### 15. APPROVAL OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustee and the Manager on 26 April 2024.

## UNAUDITED INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO

	Holding/ Nominal value	Fair value US\$	% of net assets
Listed/quoted debt securities			
British Virgin Islands			
Denominated in US\$ COASTAL EMERALD LTD 4.3% S/A PERP	200,000	107 594	3.18
HUAYI FINANCE I LTD 3% S/A 300CT2024	200,000	197,584 195,246	3.16
SHUIFA INTL HLDGS BVI CO LTD 4% S/A	_00,000	190,210	0.11.
24MAR2024	200,000	198,006	3.19
VIVA BIOTECH INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT LTD CB 1% S/A 30DEC2025	200,000	204.959	2 20
ZHONGYUAN SINCERE INVESTMENT CO LTD	200,000	204,858	3.30
4.25% S/A 28JUN2024	200,000	198,054	3.19
Cayman Islands Denominated in US\$			
CHINA STATE CONSTRUCTION FINANCE	200,000	196,844	3.17
CAYMAN III LTD 4% S/A PERP	•	,	
GEELY AUTOMOBILE HLDGS LTD 4% S/A PERP	200,000	194,056	3.12
China			
Denominated in US\$			
CHINA LIFE INSURANCE OVERSEAS CO	200,000	202,060	3.25
LTD/HONG KONG 5.35% S/A 15AUG2033 FUJIAN ZHANGLONG GROUP CO LTD 6.7% S/A	200,000	201 202	3.24
02SEP2026	200,000	201,302	3.24
GANZHOU URBAN INVESTMENT HLDG GROUP	200,000	193,536	3.11
CO LTD 3% S/A 12OCT2024			
ZHONGAN ONLINE P&C INSURANCE CO LTD 3.5% S/A 08MAR2026	200,000	179,738	2.89
5.5/0 5/A 00MAR2020			
Hong Kong			
Denominated in US\$	200.000	100.424	2.10
CRCC CHENGAN LTD 3.97% S/A PERP MCC HLDG HONG KONG CORP LTD 2.95% S/A	200,000 200,000	198,424 198,270	3.19 3.19
PERP	200,000	170,270	3.17
T. 1.			
India Denominated in US\$			
STATE BANK OF INDIA/LONDON 4.875% S/A	200,000	199,394	3.21
5MAY2028	,	9	

# UNAUDITED INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO (continued)

Listed/quoted debt securities (continued)	Holding/ Nominal value	Fair value US\$	% of net assets
United States			
Denominated in US\$ US TREASURY N/B 4.375% S/A 30NOV2028 US TREASURY N/B 4.75% S/A 15NOV2053	700,000 800,000	716,461 899,625	11.52 14.47
Unlisted/quoted debt securities  Australia  Deposition to USS			
Denominated in US\$ WESTPAC BANKING CORP 2.894% S/A 04FEB2030	200,000	192,738	3.10
British Virgin Islands Denominated in US\$			
BLUE BRIGHT LTD 2.375% S/A 09FEB2026 CHOUZHOU INTL INVESTMENT LTD 4% S/A	200,000	188,988	3.04
18FEB2025 HAITIAN BVI INTERNATIONAL INVST	200,000	195,650	3.15
DEVELOPMENT LTD 7% S/A 25OCT2026	200,000	201,616	3.24
Cayman Islands Denominated in US\$ POSEIDON FINANCE 1 LTD CB 0% A 01FEB2025	400,000	398,240	6.41
Hong Kong Denominated in US\$			
CNAC HK FINBRIDGE CO LTD 3% S/A 22SEP2030	200,000	174,988	2.82
Indonesia Denominated in US\$ PERTAMINA GEOTHERMAL ENERGY PT 5.15% S/A 27APR2028 REGS	200,000	200,856	3.23
United States Denominated in US\$ BOC AVIATION USA CORP 4.875% S/A 03MAY2033 REGS	200,000	195,880	3.15
TOTAL INVESTMENTS, AT FAIR VALUE		6,122,414	98.50
TOTAL INVESTMENTS, AT COST		6,070,113	

# UNAUDITED INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO (continued)

31 December 2023

## TOTAL NET ASSETS

Total debt securities	6,122,414	98.50
Cash and cash equivalent	52,410	0.84
Other net assets	40,666	0.66
Total net assets	6,215,490	100.00

## UNAUDITED MOVEMENTS IN INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO

	Movement			
LISTED/QUOTED DEBT SECURITIES	At 1 January 2023	Additions	Disposals	At 31 December 2023
British Virgin Islands				
Denominated in US\$				
BLUESTAR FINANCE HLDGS LTD				
3.375% S/A 16JUL2024	200,000	_	(200,000)	_
CELESTIAL MILES LTD 5.75% S/A PERP	200,000	200,000	(200,000)	
CICC HONG KONG FINANCE 2016 MTN	-	200,000	(200,000)	-
LTD 1.75% S/A 10AUG2023	200,000		(200,000)	
CICC HONG KONG FINANCE 2016 MTN	200,000	_	(200,000)	_
LTD 5.493% S/A 01MAR2026	_	200,000	(200,000)	_
CNOOC FINANCE 2013 LTD 3% S/A	_	200,000	(200,000)	_
09MAY2023	200,000	_	(200,000)	_
COASTAL EMERALD LTD 4.3% S/A	200,000	_	(200,000)	_
PERP	_	200,000	_	200,000
HUARONG FINANCE 2019 CO LTD		200,000		200,000
2.125% S/A 30SEP2023	_	200,000	(200,000)	_
HUARONG FINANCE II CO LTD 4.625%		200,000	(200,000)	
S/A 03JUN2026	_	200,000	(200,000)	_
HUAYI FINANCE I LTD 3% S/A		,	(===,===)	
30OCT2024	_	200,000	_	200,000
KING POWER CAPITAL LTD 5.625% S/A		,		,
03NOV2024	200,000	-	(200,000)	_
MINMETALS BOUNTEOUS FINANCE	,		, , ,	
BVI LTD 3.375% S/A PERP	-	200,000	(200,000)	_
PROSPEROUS RAY LTD 4.625% S/A				
12NOV2023	200,000	-	(200,000)	_
SF HLDG INVESTMENT 2021 LTD				
3.125% S/A 17NOV2031	-	200,000	(200,000)	-
SHUIFA INTL HLDGS BVI CO LTD 4%				
S/A 24MAR2024	-	200,000	-	200,000
SINOPEC GROUP OVERSEAS				
DEVELOPMENT 2013 LTD 4.375% S/A				
17OCT2023 REGS	200,000	-	(200,000)	-
VIVA BIOTECH INVESTMENT				
MANAGEMENT LTD CB 1% S/A				
30DEC2025	-	200,000	-	200,000
YUEXIU REIT MTN CO LTD 2.65% S/A				
02FEB2026	-	400,000	(400,000)	-
ZHONGYUAN SINCERE INVESTMENT		•06		
CO LTD 4.25% S/A 28JUN2024	-	200,000	-	200,000

# UNAUDITED MOVEMENTS IN INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO (continued)

	Movement			
LISTED/QUOTED DEBT SECURITIES (continued)	At 1 January 2023	Additions	Disposals	At 31 December 2023
Cayman Islands				
Denominated in HK\$ CATHAY PACIFIC FINANCE III LTD CB 2.75% S/A 05FEB2026	-	2,000,000	(2,000,000)	-
CIMC ENRIC HLDGS LTD CB 0% A 30NOV2026	-	2,000,000	(2,000,000)	-
Denominated in US\$				
ALIBABA GROUP HLDG LTD 2.125% S/A 09FEB2031 AZURE ORBIT IV INTL FINANCE LTD	-	200,000	(200,000)	-
3.75% S/A 25JAN2023	200,000	-	(200,000)	-
CDBL FUNDING 1 1.5% S/A 04NOV2023	200,000	-	(200,000)	-
CHINA MENGNIU DAIRY CO LTD 4.25% S/A 07AUG2023 CHINA OVERSEAS FINANCE CAYMAN	400,000	-	(400,000)	-
VII LTD 4.75% S/A 26APR2028 CHINA STATE CONSTRUCTION	-	200,000	(200,000)	-
FINANCE CAYMAN III LTD 4% S/A PERP GEELY AUTOMOBILE HLDGS LTD 4%	-	200,000	-	200,000
S/A PERP	200,000	-	-	200,000
MGM CHINA HLDGS LTD 5.875% S/A 15MAY2026 REGS SANDS CHINA LTD 5.375% S/A	-	400,000	(400,000)	-
08AUG2025	-	400,000	(400,000)	-
SOAR WISE LTD 3.425% S/A PERP	200,000	-	(200,000)	-
XD INC CB 1.25% S/A 12APR2026	-	200,000	(200,000)	-
China Denominated in US\$				
BANK OF CHINA LTD/HONG KONG 0.875% S/A 14JAN2024	200,000	-	(200,000)	-
CHINA CONSTRUCTION BANK CORP 2.45% S/A 24JUN2030 CHINA LIFE INSURANCE OVERSEAS	-	200,000	(200,000)	-
CO LTD/HONG KONG 5.35% S/A 15AUG2033	-	200,000	-	200,000

# UNAUDITED MOVEMENTS IN INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO (continued)

	Movement			
LISTED/QUOTED DEBT SECURITIES	At 1 January 2023	Additions	Disposals	At 31 December 2023
(continued)				
China (continued)				
Denominated in US\$				
FUJIAN ZHANGLONG GROUP CO LTD		200,000	(200,000)	
3.45% S/A 19DEC2023 FUJIAN ZHANGLONG GROUP CO LTD	-	200,000	(200,000)	-
6.7% S/A 02SEP2026	-	200,000	-	200,000
GANZHOU URBAN INVESTMENT HLDG GROUP CO LTD 3% S/A				
12OCT2024	_	200,000	_	200,000
PHARMARON BEIJING CO LTD CB 0%			(***	,
A 18JUN2026 ZHONGAN ONLINE P&C INSURANCE	-	200,000	(200,000)	-
CO LTD 3.5% S/A 08MAR2026	_	200,000	-	200,000
Hong Kong Denominated in US\$				
AIRPORT AUTHORITY HONG KONG				
4.875% S/A 12JAN2033 REGS	-	400,000	(400,000)	-
BANK OF COMMUNICATIONS (HONG KONG) LTD 3.725% S/A PERP	_	250,000	(250,000)	_
CMB INTL LEASING MANAGEMENT		230,000	(230,000)	
LTD 3% S/A 03JUL2024	200,000	-	(200,000)	-
CNAC HK FINBRIDGE CO LTD 3.375% S/A 19JUN2024	200,000	-	(200,000)	-
CRCC CHENGAN LTD 3.97% S/A PERP	-	200,000	-	200,000
HONG KONG GOVERNMENT INTL		400,000	(400,000)	
BOND 4% S/A 07JUN2033 ICBCIL FINANCE CO LTD 3.75% S/A	-	400,000	(400,000)	-
05MAR2024	200,000	-	(200,000)	-
MCC HLDG HONG KONG CORP LTD 2.95% S/A PERP		200,000		200,000
XIAOMI BEST TIME INTL LTD CB 0% A	-	200,000	-	200,000
17DEC2027	-	200,000	(200,000)	-
India				
Denominated in US\$				
STATE BANK OF INDIA/LONDON 4.875% S/A 5MAY2028	_	200,000	_	200,000
1.07570 5/11 5111111 2020		200,000	-	200,000

# UNAUDITED MOVEMENTS INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO (continued)

	Movement				
LISTED/QUOTED DEBT SECURITIES (continued)	At 1 January 2023	Additions	Disposals	At 31 December 2023	
Japan Denominated in US\$ MIZUHO FINANCIAL GROUP INC 1.241% S/A 10JUL2024(CALLED)	200,000	-	(200,000)	-	
Korea Denominated in US\$ EXPORT-IMPORT BANK OF KOREA 5.125% S/A 11JAN2033	-	200,000	(200,000)	-	
Malaysia Denominated in US\$ KHAZANAH CAPITAL LTD 4.876% S/A 1JUN2033	-	200,000	(200,000)	-	
United States Denominated in HK\$ CITIGROUP GLOBAL MARKETS HLDGS INC/USA CB 0% A 26FEB2026	-	2,000,000	(2,000,000)	-	
Denominated in US\$					
HSBC USA INC 3.75% S/A 24MAY2024 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	200,000	-	(200,000)	-	
TREASURY BILL 0% A 21MAR2024 US TREASURY N/B 1.875% S/A	-	200,000	(200,000)	-	
15FEB2032 US TREASURY N/B 2.875% S/A	200,000	-	(200,000)	-	
15MAY2032 US TREASURY N/B 2.875% S/A	-	200,000	(200,000)	-	
30SEP2023	200,000	<u>-</u>	(200,000)	-	
US TREASURY N/B 3% S/A 15AUG2052	200,000	400,000	(600,000)	_	
US TREASURY N/B 3% S/A 31JUL2024		200,000	(200,000)	_	
US TREASURY N/B 3.375% S/A 15MAY2033	-	700,000	(700,000)	-	
US TREASURY N/B 3.625% S/A 15MAY2053	-	400,000	(400,000)	-	
US TREASURY N/B 3.875% S/A 15AUG2033	-	200,000	(200,000)	-	

# UNAUDITED MOVEMENTS INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO (continued)

_				
LISTED/QUOTED DEBT SECURITIES (continued)	At 1 January 2023	Additions	Disposals	At 31 December 2023
United States (continued) Denominated in US\$ US TREASURY N/B 4.125% S/A 31JUL2028 US TREASURY N/B 4.375% S/A 30NOV2028 US TREASURY N/B 4.75% S/A 15NOV2053 WELLS FARGO & CO 3.55% S/A 29SEP2025	200,000	200,000 700,000 800,000	(200,000) - - (200,000)	700,000 800,000
UNLISTED/QUOTED DEBT SECURITIES  Australia Denominated in US\$ AUSTRALIA & NEW ZEALAND BANKING GROUP LTD 2.95% S/A 22JUL2030 REGS WESTPAC BANKING CORP 2.894% S/A 04FEB2030	- -	200,000 200,000	(200,000)	200,000
British Virgin Islands Denominated in US\$				
BLUE BRIGHT LTD 2.375% S/A 09FEB2026 CHOUZHOU INTL INVESTMENT LTD 4% S/A 18FEB2025 HAITIAN BVI INTERNATIONAL INVST DEVELOPMENT LTD 7% S/A	-	200,000 200,000	-	200,000
25OCT2026  Cayman Islands Denominated in US\$ CK HUTCHISON INTL 23 LTD 4.875% S/A 21APR2033 REGS HANSOH PHARMACEUTICAL GROUP CO LTD 0% S/A 22JAN2026 MEITUAN CB 0% S/A 27APR2027	- - -	200,000 200,000 200,000 200,000	(200,000) (200,000) (200,000)	200,000
PINDUODUO INC CB 0% A 01DEC2025	-	200,000	(200,000)	-

# UNAUDITED MOVEMENTS IN INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO (continued)

_	Movement				
	At 1 January 2023	Additions	Disposals	At 31 December 2023	
UNLISTED/QUOTED DEBT SECURITIES (continued) Cayman Islands (continued) Denominated in US\$	2020	1 Additions	Disposuis	2020	
POSEIDON FINANCE 1 LTD CB 0% A 01FEB2025 SUNRISE CAYMAN LTD 5.25% S/A	-	800,000	(400,000)	400,000	
11MAR2024	200,000	-	(200,000)	-	
China Denominated in US\$ CHONGQING NAN'AN URBAN CONSTRUCTION & DEVELOPMENT GROUP CO LTD 4.66% S/A 04JUN2024	_	200,000	(200,000)	_	
SHOUGANG GROUP CO LTD 4% S/A 23MAY2024	200,000	200,000	(400,000)	-	
Hong Kong Denominated in US\$ AIA GROUP LTD 3.2% S/A 16SEP2040					
REGS BANK OF CHINA HONG KONG LTD	-	200,000	(200,000)	-	
5.9% S/A PERP REGS CMB WING LUNG BANK LTD 6.5% S/A	200,000	-	(200,000)	-	
PERP	300,000	-	(300,000)	-	
CNAC HK FINBRIDGE CO LTD 3% S/A 22SEP2030	-	400,000	(200,000)	200,000	
Indonesia Denominated in US\$ PERTAMINA GEOTHERMAL ENERGY PT 5.15% S/A 27APR2028 REGS	-	200,000	-	200,000	
Macau Denominated in US\$ INDUSTRIAL & COMMERCIAL BANK OF CHINA MACAU LTD 2.875% S/A 12SEP2029		200 000	(200.000)		
123EF2U29	-	200,000	(200,000)	-	

# UNAUDITED MOVEMENTS IN INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO (continued)

	Movement				
	At 1 January 2023	Additions	Disposals	At 31 December 2023	
UNLISTED/QUOTED DEBT SECURITIES (continued) Netherlands Denominated in US\$			·		
MONG DUONG FINANCE HLDGS BV 5.125% S/A 07MAY2029 REGS	-	250,000	(250,000)	-	
Singapore Denominated in US\$ BOC AVIATION LTD 2.75% S/A					
02DEC2023	200,000	-	(200,000)	-	
BOC AVIATION LTD 4% S/A 25JAN2024	-	200,000	(200,000)	-	
United States					
Denominated in US\$					
BOC AVIATION USA CORP 4.875% S/A 03MAY2033 REGS	-	400,000	(200,000)	200,000	
INTEL CORP 5.2% S/A 10FEB2033	-	200,000	(200,000)	-	
JPMORGAN CHASE & CO 0.697% S/A 16MAR2024(CALLED)	200,000	-	(200,000)	-	
MORGAN STANLEY 5.123% S/A 01FEB2029	-	200,000	(200,000)	-	

## UNAUDITED PERFORMANCE TABLE

31 December 2023

### 1. NET ASSET VALUE

	Net asset value			Total net asset			
		per unit			value		
	HK\$	US\$	RMB	HK\$	US\$	RMB	
As at 31 December 2023							
- Class A (HKD) units	7.859	-	-	525,577	-	-	
- Class A (RMB) units	-	-	8.294	_	_	64,585	
- Class A (USD) units	-	0.776	-	_	510,682	_	
- Class I (HKD) units	7.862	-	-	40,339	-	-	
- Class I (RMB) units	-	-	8.326	-	-	35,680	
- Class I (USD) units	-	0.782	-	-	5,593,272	_	
- Class M (USD) units	-	0.778	-	-	25,011	-	
As at 31 December 2022							
- Class A (HKD) units	8.102	-	-	1,058,271	_	_	
- Class A (RMB) units	-	-	8.319	-	-	38,486	
- Class A (USD) units	-	0.802	_	-	545,842	_	
- Class I (HKD) units	8.097	-	_	10,509	-	-	
- Class I (RMB) units	-	-	8.346		-	9,444	
- Class I (USD) units	-	0.806	_	_	5,534,805	_	
- Class M (USD) units	-	0.804	-	-	28,805	-	
As at 31 December 2021							
- Class A (HKD) units	8.971	-	-	3,087,313	-	-	
- Class A (RMB) units	-	-	8.463	-	-	9,110	
- Class A (USD) units	-	0.888	-	-	2,263,474	-	
- Class I (HKD) units	8.977	-	-	11,186	-	_	
- Class I (RMB) units	-	-	8.491	-	-	9,228	
- Class I (USD) units	-	0.890	-	-	4,692,819	-	
- Class M (USD) units	-	0.890	-	-	26,493	-	

# UNAUDITED PERFORMANCE TABLE (continued)

31 December 2023

### 2. HIGHEST ISSUE AND LOWEST REDEMPTION PRICES PER UNIT

	High	nest subscription unit price		L	owest redemp unit price	vest redemption unit price	
	HK\$		RMB	HK\$	US\$	RMB	
For the year ended 31 December 2023							
- Class A (HKD) units	8.297	-	-	7.782	-	-	
- Class A (RMB) units		-	8.708	-	<del>-</del>	8.164	
- Class A (USD) units		0.816	-	<u>-</u>	0.767	-	
- Class I (HKD) units	8.291		-	7.779	-	-	
- Class I (RMB) units	-		8.728	-		8.189	
- Class I (USD) units	-		-	-	0.772	-	
- Class M (USD) units	-	0.816	-	-	0.768	-	
For the year ended 31 December 2022							
- Class A (HKD) units	8.973	_	_	8.083	_	_	
- Class A (RMB) units	-	-	8.826	-	-	7.990	
- Class A (USD) units	-	0.888	-	-	0.797	-	
- Class I (HKD) units	8.979	-	-	8.078	_	-	
- Class I (RMB) units	-	-	8.857	-	-	8.021	
- Class I (USD) units	-	0.890	-	-	0.801	-	
- Class M (USD) units	-	0.890	-	-	0.797	-	
For the year ended 31 December 2021							
- Class A (HKD) units	10.161	-	-	8.667	-	-	
- Class A (RMB) units	-	-	9.643	-	-	8.260	
- Class A (USD) units		1.016	-	-	0.860	-	
- Class I (HKD) units	10.163	-	-	8.675	-	-	
- Class I (RMB) units	-		9.655	-	-	8.284	
- Class I (USD) units	-		-	-	0.862	-	
- Class M (USD) units	-	1.001	-	-	0.858	-	
For the year ended 31 December 2020							
- Class A (HKD) units	10.438	-		9.337	-	-	
- Class A (RMB) units	-	-	10.365	-	-	9.493	
- Class A (USD) units	-	1.044	-	-	0.933	-	
- Class I (HKD) units	10.438	-	-	9.337	-	-	
- Class I (RMB) units	-		10.374	-	-	9.496	
- Class I (USD) units	-	1.045	-	-	0.934	-	

### UNAUDITED PERFORMANCE TABLE (continued)

31 December 2023

## 2. HIGHEST ISSUE AND LOWEST REDEMPTION PRICES PER UNIT (continued)

	Highest subscription unit price			Lowest redemption unit price		
	HK\$	UŜ\$	RMB	HK\$	US\$	RMB
For the year ended 31 December 2019						
- Class A (HKD) units	10.510	-	-	9.993	-	-
- Class A (RMB) units	-	-	10.706	-	-	9.835
- Class A (USD) units	-	1.044	-	-	0.994	-
- Class I (HKD) units	10.540	-	-	9.994	-	-
- Class I (RMB) units	-	-	10.715	-	-	9.884
- Class I (USD) units	-	1.047	-	-	0.997	-
For the year ended 31 December 2018 - Class A (HKD) units - Class A (RMB) units - Class A (USD) units - Class I (HKD) units - Class I (RMB) units - Class I (RMB) units	10.029 - - 10.031 -	- 0.999 - - 1.000	10.020	9.669 - - 9.689 -	0.962 - - 0.965	9.087 - - 9.113
For the period from 27 March 2017 (date of inception) to 31 December 2017  - Class A (HKD) units  - Class A (RMB) units  - Class A (USD) units  - Class I (HKD) units  - Class I (RMB) units  - Class I (RMB) units	10.190 - - 10.200 -	1.012 - 1.013	10.079	9.997 - - 9.997 -	- - 0.998 - - - 0.999	9.518 - - 9.537